

Table I. Treatment of Specific Pathogens.

Pathogen	First choice	Alternative(s)
Candida	100 mg/ day for stomatitis 200-400 mg/day po or IV for esophagitis	Other azoles Capsfungin 50 mg/day Micofungin 150 mg/day Adalunifungin 200 mg loading dose, then 100 mg/day Amphotericin B 0.5 mg/kg/day IV
Histoplasma	Itraconazole 200 mg/day	Amphotericin B (liposomal) 3 mg/kg/day
Other fungi	Amphotericin B	
Cytomegalovirus	Valganciclovir 900 mg/bid	Ganciclovir 5 mg/kg IV bid Foscarnet 90 mg/kg IV bid
Herpes simplex virus	Valacyclovir 1 gm po tid	Acyclovir 400 mg 5x/day Famciclovir 500 mg po tid Valganciclovir 900 mg bid Ganciclovir IV Foscarnet IV
Mycobacteria	Same as for pulmonary disease	
Bacterial esophagitis	Based on infecting species	
Idiopathic ulcer	Prednisone 40 mg/day po or IV	Thalidomide 200-300 mg/day po